

FINANCIAL REPORT

DECEMBER 31, 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc. Atlanta, Georgia

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research**, **Inc.** (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc. as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
 appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of
 the Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such
 opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 28, 2025, on our consideration of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Mauldin & Jerkins, LLC

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Assets</u> 2024			2023		
Current assets						
Cash	\$	4,013,423	\$	4,671,466		
Restricted cash		6,363		10,279		
Investments - certificates of deposit		1,015,410		912,990		
Investments - money markets		1,993,489		273,767		
Grants receivable		1,201,357		4,609,434		
Prepaid expenses		80,561		36,026		
Total current assets		8,310,603		10,513,962		
Property and equipment						
Equipment		535,291		525,750		
Furniture and fixtures		107,074		107,074		
Leasehold improvements		1,219,031		1,219,031		
		1,861,396		1,851,855		
Accumulated depreciation		(1,156,903)		(1,141,613)		
Net property and equipment		704,493		710,242		
Total assets	\$	9,015,096	\$	11,224,204		
Liabilities and Net Assets						
Current liabilities						
Accounts payable	\$	923,826	\$	5,446,951		
Accrued payroll and related liabilities		240,720		192,320		
Deferred revenue		1,380,504		156,510		
Total current liabilities		2,545,050		5,795,781		
Net assets						
Without donor restrictions		3,910,346		2,972,560		
With donor restrictions		2,559,700		2,455,863		
Total net assets		6,470,046		5,428,423		
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	9,015,096	\$	11,224,204		

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenues and other support			
Contributions	\$ -	\$ 3,000	\$ 3,000
Grants	5,013,156	-	5,013,156
Research agreements	-	1,704,865	1,704,865
Interest income	118,460	-	118,460
Other income	2,062	-	2,062
Net assets released from restrictions upon			
satisfaction of project restrictions	1,604,028	(1,604,028)	<u>-</u> _
Total revenues and other support	6,737,706	103,837	6,841,543
Expenses			
Project expenses	4,755,159	-	4,755,159
Management and general expenses	1,044,761		1,044,761
Total expenses	5,799,920		5,799,920
Change in net assets	937,786	103,837	1,041,623
Net assets, beginning of year	2,972,560	2,455,863	5,428,423
Net assets, end of year	\$ 3,910,346	\$ 2,559,700	\$ 6,470,046

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	Without Donor Restrictions		
Revenues and other support			
Contributions	\$ -	\$ 280,533	\$ 280,533
Grants	12,034,420	-	12,034,420
Research agreements	-	1,312,031	1,312,031
Interest income	107,985	-	107,985
Other income	1,370	-	1,370
Net assets released from restrictions upon			
satisfaction of project restrictions	1,247,630	(1,247,630)	
Total revenues and other support	13,391,405	344,934	13,736,339
Expenses			
Project expenses	14,107,933	-	14,107,933
Management and general expenses	951,364		951,364
Total expenses	15,059,297		15,059,297
Change in net assets	(1,667,892)	344,934	(1,322,958)
Net assets, beginning of year	4,640,452	2,110,929	6,751,381
Net assets, end of year	\$ 2,972,560	\$ 2,455,863	\$ 5,428,423

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	Management and General Expenses	Project Expenses	Total	
Expenses				
Veterinarian charges	\$ -	\$ 5,987	\$ 5,987	
Bank charges	7,436	60	7,496	
Computer supplies	7,042	13,627	20,669	
Conferences and meetings	1,919	6,886	8,805	
Depreciation	56,793	-	56,793	
Dues and subscriptions	10,558	10,962	21,520	
Insurance	19,965	-	19,965	
Laboratory supplies	9,340	83,327	92,667	
Legal and accounting	42,223	4,920	47,143	
Office supplies	1,612	-	1,612	
Delivery	1,302	-	1,302	
Printing	-	1,776	1,776	
Professional services	2,868	52,251	55,119	
HR/Payroll services	14,002	-	14,002	
Project funding	-	190,232	190,232	
Project support	-	1,138,250	1,138,250	
Repairs and maintenance	710	-	710	
Retirement plan	25,243	68,687	93,930	
Salaries, wages, and benefits	838,658	3,039,308	3,877,966	
Subject costs	-	122,191	122,191	
Travel	5,090	16,695	21,785	
Total expenses	\$ 1,044,761	\$ 4,755,159	\$ 5,799,920	

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	Management and General Expenses	Project Expenses	Total	
Expenses				
Veterinarian charges	\$ -	\$ 5,462	\$ 5,462	
Bank charges	5,384	50	5,434	
Computer supplies	6,099	5,301	11,400	
Conferences and meetings	2,145	90,762	92,907	
Depreciation	57,007	-	57,007	
Dues and subscriptions	11,473	20,723	32,196	
Insurance	19,488	-	19,488	
Laboratory supplies	11,370	52,090	63,460	
Legal and accounting	33,076	7,462	40,538	
Office supplies	933	49,623	50,556	
Delivery	826	51,995	52,821	
Printing	-	2,280	2,280	
Professional services	8,355	76,182	84,537	
HR/Payroll services	16,652	-	16,652	
Project funding	-	9,971,760	9,971,760	
Project support	-	428,730	428,730	
Repairs and maintenance	1,339	-	1,339	
Retirement plan	21,824	66,700	88,524	
Salaries, wages, and benefits	752,499	3,154,995	3,907,494	
Subject costs	-	91,816	91,816	
Travel	2,894	32,002	34,896	
Total expenses	\$ 951,364	\$ 14,107,933	\$ 15,059,297	

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024			2023		
OPERATING ACTIVITIES						
Change in net assets	\$	1,041,623	\$	(1,322,958)		
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to						
net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:						
Depreciation		56,793		57,007		
Net change in:						
Grants receivable		3,408,077		(2,573,902)		
Prepaid expenses		(44,535)		-		
Accounts payable		(4,523,125)		2,885,838		
Accrued payroll and related liabilities		48,400		(5,545)		
Deferred revenue		1,223,994		(847)		
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		1,211,227		(960,407)		
INVESTING ACTIVITIES						
Net purchases of property and equipment		(51,044)		(17,334)		
Sales of investments		1,859,000		3,831,000		
Purchases of investments		(3,681,142)		(3,341,937)		
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities		(1,873,186)		471,729		
(Decrease) in cash		(661,959)		(488,678)		
Cash, beginning of year		4,681,745		5,170,423		
Cash, end of year	\$	4,019,786	\$	4,681,745		
Cash, end of year						
Cash	\$	4,013,423	\$	4,671,466		
Restricted cash		6,363		10,279		
	\$	4,019,786	\$	4,681,745		

FOUNDATION FOR ATLANTA VETERANS EDUCATION AND RESEARCH, INC. NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1. ORGANIZATION

The Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc. (the "Foundation"), formerly Atlanta Research and Education Foundation, Inc., was established and incorporated as a nonprofit organization in DeKalb County of the state of Georgia on July 14, 1989. The Foundation derives its origins in legislation authorizing nonprofit research corporations at all Veterans Administration (VA) medical centers. Public law 100-322 dated May 20, 1988, amended 38 USC, Chapter 73 authorizes the establishment of a nonprofit corporation at each VA medical center, the purpose of which is to provide a funding mechanism for monies received from other than VA appropriations for conducting research projects approved by the medical center.

The Foundation is organized exclusively for charitable, scientific, and educational purposes. It conducts medical research, including investigations, experiments, and studies to discover, develop, or verify knowledge relating to the causes, diagnosis, treatment, or control of physical or mental diseases and impairments of mankind, in conjunction with the Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Decatur, Georgia. Results of the Foundation's research are made available to the scientific and general public through research publications in recognized journals widely distributed to the biomedical community, scientific lectures, and open meetings organized by the Foundation.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements of the Foundation have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor- or grantor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions, including board-designated endowments. The only limits on net assets without donor restrictions are resulting from the nature of the Foundation and its purposes.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor- (or certain grantor-) imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Cash Concentration

The Foundation maintains cash balances at high quality financial institutions. Cash balances at each institution are insured by the FDIC and SIPC for up to \$250,000 and \$500,000, respectively. The Foundation and its investment managers diversify the holdings to maintain balances within these limits with the sole exception of the general operating accounts. Management does not believe it is exposed to significant credit risk on the operating accounts.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash represents funds held for flexible spending accounts to be disbursed based on medical expenses incurred by employee contributors. The cash is held in a separate bank account.

Certificates of Deposit

Certificates of deposit mature within five years or less and are carried at market value. There are no early withdrawal penalties. Investment income related to funds received in advance for reimbursement basis grants accrues to the grantor. These amounts are included in deferred revenue until they are remitted to the grantor.

Grants Receivable

Grants receivable represents amounts due to the Foundation for research from various funding sources. An allowance for uncollectible receivables is provided based on management's evaluation of potential uncollectible amounts at year end. Management did not consider any amounts to be uncollectible at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Revenue Recognition

Revenue from research agreements is recognized based on the portion of work completed. Revenue from cost-reimbursable grants is recognized as expenditures are made. Contributions are recognized when the donor makes a promise to give to the Foundation that is in substance, unconditional.

Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue represents funds received from reimbursement basis grants and research agreements prior to the Foundation incurring related reimbursable costs.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Property and Equipment

The Foundation capitalizes all expenditures for property and equipment in excess of \$5,000. Property and equipment are recorded at cost and are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Leasehold improvements39 yearsEquipment3-10 yearsComputers and software3-7 yearsFurniture and fixtures7 years

Depreciation expense for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 was \$56,793 and \$57,007, respectively. Maintenance and repairs of property and equipment are charged to operations.

Income Taxes

The Foundation is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code and is classified as an organization which is not a private foundation under Section 509(a) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code.

The Foundation accounts for uncertain tax positions in accordance with accounting standards that provide guidance on when uncertain tax positions are recognized in an entity's financial statements and how the values of these positions are determined. No liability has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 or 2023 due to uncertain tax positions.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Salaries and related expenses are allocated based on estimates of time and effort. Other costs are charged directly to programs or supporting services based on specific identification.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the carrying value of financial instruments such as cash, certificates of deposit, treasury bills, accounts receivable and payable approximated their fair values.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Fair Value Presentation

FASB's *Fair Value Measurements* and disclosure guidance provides a framework for measuring fair value under generally accepted accounting principles. This standard applies to all financial instruments that are being measured and reported on a fair value basis.

As defined in this standard, fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. In determining fair value, the Foundation uses various methods including market, income, and cost approaches. Based on these approaches, the Foundation often utilizes certain assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk and/or the risks inherent in the inputs to the valuation technique. These inputs can be readily observable, market corroborated, or generally unobservable inputs. The Foundation utilizes valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Based on the observability of the inputs used in the valuation techniques, the Foundation is required to provide the following information according to the fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy ranks the quality and reliability of the information used to determine fair values. Financial assets and liabilities carried at fair value will be classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories:

Level 1 - Valuations for assets and liabilities traded in active markets, such as the New York Stock Exchange. Valuations are obtained from readily available pricing sources for market transactions involving identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 - Valuations for assets and liabilities traded in less active dealer or broker markets. Valuations are obtained from third-party pricing services for identical or similar assets or liabilities.

Level 3 - Valuations for assets and liabilities that are derived from other valuation methodologies, including option pricing models, discounted cash flow models and similar techniques, and not based on market exchange, dealer, or broker traded transactions. Level 3 valuations incorporate certain assumptions and projections in determining the fair value assigned to such assets or liabilities.

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the application of valuation techniques applied to similar assets and liabilities have been consistent. The fair value of investment securities is the market value based on quoted market prices, when available, or market prices provided by recognized broker dealers. If listed prices or quotes are not available, fair value is based upon externally developed models that use unobservable inputs due to the limited market activity of the instrument.

Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior year financial statements to conform to current year presentations.

NOTE 3. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position date, comprise the following for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	 2024	2023		
Cash	\$ 1,746,464	\$	2,225,882	
Investments – certificates of deposit	1,015,410		912,990	
Investments – money markets	26,260		104,622	
Grants receivable	942,282		4,609,434	
	\$ 3,730,416	\$	7,852,928	

The Foundation manages its liquidity by developing and adopting annual operating budgets that provide sufficient funds for general expenditures in meeting its liabilities and other obligations as they become due. Cash needs of the Foundation are expected to be met through grant and contribution revenue.

NOTE 4. INVESTMENTS

Investments, measured at fair value on a recurring basis, consist of the following at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

		Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2024					
	Total		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)		Significan Other Observabl Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Money markets	\$ 1,993,489	\$	1,993,489	\$		_	\$ -
					ue Measure ember 31,		
	Total	N	uoted Prices in Active Markets for ntical Assets (Level 1)	_	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	ţ	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Money markets	\$ 273,767	\$	273,767	\$		-	\$ -

NOTE 5. CONCENTRATION OF REVENUE

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Foundation derived significant revenues and support from the following:

	2024			2023		
Centers for Disease Control	\$	563,279	\$	550,984		
National Institute of Health		1,206,496		980,448		
Department of Defense		348,169		20,401		
Georgia Department of Public Health		120,223		9,083,878		
	\$	2,238,167	\$	10,635,711		

NOTE 6. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes or periods:

	 2024	 2023
Subject to expenditure for a specified purpose:		
Research agreements	\$ 2,559,700	\$ 2,455,863

NOTE 7. NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets were released from restrictions during 2024 and 2023 by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose of research and development as specified by donors and grantors. Net assets released from restrictions totaled \$1,604,028 and \$1,247,630 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

NOTE 8. RETIREMENT PLAN

Effective January 1998, the Foundation sponsors an Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b) defined contribution plan whereby employees can contribute to the Plan on a voluntary basis. Employees are eligible to participate in the salary deferral portion of the Plan upon employment.

Employees are eligible for an employer match after one year of employment. The Foundation matches 100% of the first 3% of salary reduction and 50% of the next 2% of salary reduction. The Plan provides for immediate vesting. The Foundation's contributions totaled \$93,930 and \$88,524 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

NOTE 9. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through May 28, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.



SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	Agency #	Federal Assistance Listing #	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures to Subrecipients
RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT CLUSTER		<u> </u>		
Department of Health and Human Services Passed Through Georgia Department of Public Health				
Georgia Emerging Infections Program	EIP	93.283	\$ 104,967	\$ -
Passed Through Centers for Disease Control and Prevention			*,	Ť
Studying the Epidemiology, Prevention, Diagnosis, and Treatment Outcome of Mycotic Diseases		93.Unknown	563,278	-
Passed Through Emory University				
Assessing Barriers and Facilitators for Participating Structured Lifestyle Intervention and its Real-World Effectiveness and Cost-Effectiveness Among U.S. Veterans		93.068	26,894	-
Passed Through National Institute of Health				
Passed Through Emory University				
NIH Recover: A Multi-site Observational Study of Post-Acute Sequelae of SARS-CoV-2 Infection in Adults	RECOVER	93.838	243,578	-
Veteran Access and Limitations to Organ Recovery (VALOR)	VALOR	93.307	512	-
Changing the Natural History of Type-2 Diabetes - CHANGE Study	CHANGE	93.847	309,982	-
Passed Through Yale University				
The HIV and Alcohol Research Center focused on Polypharmacy	HARP	93.273	58,676	-
Passed Through Mayo Clinic Jacksonville				
Carotid Revascularization and Medical Management for Asymptomatic Carotid Stenosis Trial (CREST-2) Trial	CREST-2	93.853	1,242	-
Passed Through Johns Hopkins University				
A sequenced-strategy for improving outcomes in patients with knee osteoarthritis pain	SKOAP	93.846	15,087	-
Passed Through Hennepin Healthcare Research Institute				
ASPREE: Aspirin in reducing events in the elderly	ASPREE	93.866	1,052	-
ASPREE: Cancer endpoints study		93.866	36,123	-
Passed Through Duke University				
Pragmatic Evaluation of Events and Benefits of Lipid-Lowering in Older Adults (PREVENTABLE)	PREVENTABLE	93.866	30,457	-
Coronary Artery Calcium in Pragmatic Evaluation of Events and Benefits of Lipid-Lowering in Older Adults (CAC PREVENTABLE Ancillary Study)	CAC PREVENTABLE	93.837	1,288	-
RECOVER-VITAL: A Platform Protocol for Evaluation of Interventions for Viral Persistence, Viral Reactivation, and Immune Dysregulation in Post-Acute Sequelae of SARS-CoV-2 Infection (PASC)	VITAL	93.838	27,485	-
RECOVER-SLEEP: A Platform Protocol for Evaluation of Interventions for Sleep Disturbances in Post-Acute Sequelae of SARS-CoV-2 Infection (PASC)		93.838	21,385	-
Passed Through Regents of the University of California				
Multi-Dimensional Outcome Prediction Algorithm for Hospitalized COVID-19 Patients	COPA	93.855	30,819	-
Passed Through Board of Trustees of the University of Alabama for the University of Alabama at Birmingham				
Improving Primary Care Understanding of Resources and Screening for Urinary Incontinence to Enhance Treatment (PURSUIT)	PURSUIT	93.226	304,932	-
Sub-Total			1,777,757	-
Department of Defense				
A Prospective Randomized Study of a Novel EEG Neurofeedback System for the Treatment of PTSD Using Machine Learning-Based Amygdala Biomarkers		12.120	326,059	190,232
Passed Through Veterans Medical Research Foundation				
Clinical Effectiveness and Implementation of Massed Prolonged Exposure for PTSD Among Veterans in Intensive Outpatient Substance Use Treatment		12.420	23,880	-
Total Research & Development Cluster			\$ 2,127,696	\$ 190,232
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FOUNDATION FOR ATLANTA VETERANS EDUCATION AND RESEARCH, INC. NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal award activity of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc. under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2024. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because this schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc., it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE 3. INDIRECT COST RATE

The Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance or the revised 15-percent de minimis indirect cost rate that became effective in October 2024 under the Uniform Guidance.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc. Atlanta, Georgia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc., (a nonprofit organization) which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2024, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 28, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC

Atlanta, Georgia May 28, 2025



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc. Atlanta, Georgia

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024. Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and
 perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis,
 evidence regarding Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s compliance with the
 compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered
 necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Foundation for Atlanta Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s internal control
 over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the
 circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform
 Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Foundation for Atlanta
 Veterans Education and Research, Inc.'s internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC

Atlanta, Georgia May 28, 2025

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

I. SUMMARY OF INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S RESULTS:

Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards?

Financial Statements: Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified Yes No Internal control over financial reporting: Material weaknesses identified? Χ Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses? None Reported Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted? X **Federal Awards:** Internal controls over major programs: Material weaknesses identified? X Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses? None Reported Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs Unmodified Audit findings required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a) X Identification of major programs: Research and Development Cluster Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs 750,000 Yes No Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? Χ X Financial Statement Findings?

Χ

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (Continued) YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

II. FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

NONE

III. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

NONE

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

II. FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

NONE

III. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

NONE